

CONTENTS

Preface	v
1. Introduction	1
The concept of state. Atomistics and thermodynamics.	
2. Gases	5
Experimental approach—Avogadro's, Boyle's, and Charles' laws. Kinetic theory of gases. Properties of gases derived from the kinetic theory. Departures from the ideal-gas law. Gas mixtures.	
3. Solids	25
Atomic structure. The structure of the molecule. Bonds in crystals. Plastic deformation of metals. Hume-Rothery's classification of the elements. Atomic radius of the elements. Pauling's theory of atomic radius for metals. Imperfection in crystals.	
4. Solid Solutions and Intermetallic Compounds	74
Size factor and the extent of primary solid solution. Chemical factors and the extent of primary solid solution. Order-disorder transformation and the superlattice. Intermediate phases in metallic systems.	
5. Liquids	110
The structure of liquids as deduced from X-ray diffraction data. The "hole" theory of liquid structure. Miscellaneous evidence of relation between liquid and solid. Liquid alloys and salts.	
6. The First Law of Thermodynamics.	137
Energy and the first law. The concept of equilibrium. Heat capacity. Enthalpy.	

7.	The Second Law of Thermodynamics; Entropy and Free Energy The Carnot cycle—entropy. Some consequences of the second law. Free energy.	166
8.	The Third Law of Thermodynamics ΔS at absolute zero. $S = 0$ at absolute zero. Experimental verification of the third law. Equilibrium in order-disorder transformations at low temperature. Limiting laws.	191
9.	Fugacity, Activity, and the Equilibrium Constant Fugacity. Activity. Equilibrium constant. Variation of the equilibrium constant with temperature. Tabular method of recording thermodynamic data.	206
10.	Solutions Composition. Partial molal quantities. Ideal solutions—Raoult's law. Actual (nonideal) solutions. The Gibbs-Duhem equation. Regular solutions. Excess partial molal quantities and relative partial molal enthalpy. Volume fraction and the Hildebrand solubility parameter. Conversion from one standard state to another. Nonmetallic solutions at elevated temperature; molten salt solutions and slags.	235
11.	Phase Relations Combined statement of first and second laws for a phase of variable composition. The phase rule.	283
12.	Heterogeneous Equilibria Systems of one component. Systems of two components. Temperature-composition diagrams.	295
13.	Free-energy-composition Diagrams Free-energy change on mixing; miscibility gap. Relative solubility of allotropic modifications. Application to the construction of phase diagrams.	326
14.	Temperature-Pressure Diagrams Relation between temperature and pressure for a univariant equilibrium in a binary system. Metal-oxide systems.	342

Metal-sulfide systems. Metal-carbide systems. Metal-nitride systems. Metal-chloride systems.

15. Nitrogen in Iron and Steel	372
Univariant and invariant equilibria in the iron-nitrogen system. Nitrogen in steel.	
16. The Iron-Carbon System	396
Solubility of graphite and cementite in α -iron. The solubility of graphite and cementite in γ -iron. The activity of carbon and of iron in austenite. The activity of iron in liquid iron-carbon alloys. The δ -liquid equilibrium. The equilibrium between austenite and liquid. The α - γ or γ - δ equilibrium. The solubility of graphite in liquid iron. Other carbides of iron.	
17. Electrochemistry; Reversible Cells	422
Reversible cells. Liquid junction. Cells without liquid junction. Electrode reactions. Electromotive force and cell reaction.	
18. Formal Basis of Diffusion Theory	437
Fick's laws. Solutions of Fick's law for a few boundary conditions. Variation of diffusivity with composition. Choice of reference frame for diffusion. Limitations of Fick's laws in binary systems. Diffusion in multicomponent systems. Thermodynamic functions as an aid in interpreting diffusion phenomena.	
19. Kinetics of Metallurgical Processes	465
Rate theory. The theory of absolute reaction rates. Classification of reactions. Reaction sequence with two slow steps. Reactions near equilibrium. Diffusion. Application to carbon boil and manganese transfer in the open hearth. Thermal conductivity and diffusion. Nucleation and growth processes.	
Problems	493
Index	525