The Third Dimension of SURGERY

Role of technology in surgery is ever expanding and this book aims to elevate the readers' understanding of technology in surgery so that they are able to derive maximum benefit in terms of better clinical outcomes.

This book covers technologies like energy sources, medical lighting, medical vision, metals in surgery and technologies for future of surgery.

Each chapter is well structured, starting with simple concepts and builds on it to progressively. The language is simple and the comprehension is supported by apt illustrations. All the recent advances in the field have been covered. The book contains many practical tips and troubleshooting guides that are of immediate help.

Sudarshan Nagaonkar is an MTech from IIT Bombay with passion for life and technology. He is active in surgery technology space for more than a decade. He has presented to more than 800 surgeons and 1,000 biomedical engineers on various surgery technologies. He is certified for Fundamental Use of Surgical Energy (FUSE) by Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES). He is currently serving as a committee member of FUSE Committee of SAGES. He is currently Director, Precious Life Medical Technologies Private Limited, Bengaluru.

Girish Gangan is a MS from Georgia Tech, Atlanta, USA. He is passionate about metallurgy and mechanical engineering, He is active in surgical instruments for close to two decades and has served more than 10,000 surgeons. He is currently Director, Uma Surgicals Private Limited, Mumbai.

This book will help you to make the right choice of technology in surgical practice. —Dr. G Siddesh, Past President, ASI

"All the advances in medicare enhancing patient safety and physician comfort in the past few decades are a projection of advances in Technology/ Engineering ..."

—Dr Roopesh N Lead Consultant-Gynecologic Onco-Surgeon and Peritoneal Cancer Surgery Specialist, Sparsh Hospitals, Bangalore





The Third Dimension of SURGERY

Five Critical Technologies Demystified for Safer and Easier Surgery

Foreword by_____ Prof Tamonas Chaudhuri

Sudarshan Nagaonkar Girish Gangan



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The Third Dimension of Surgery

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Foreword

It is my pleasure to introduce you *The Third Dimension of Surgery*. This book is a comprehensive guide to the technological advancements in the field of surgery, starting with the most common technologies like energy sources to the most promising technologies in the field.

The book is divided into six chapters, each of which focuses on a specific technology, the fundamental concepts and its applications in surgery. The book is authored by an expert in this field, who has provided a detailed overview of the technology, its current state of development and potential impact on the future of surgery.

Being a surgeon and as an interested person in the technological aspects in the field of surgery, I am particularly excited about the potential of these technologies to revolutionise the field. From robot-assisted surgery to 3D printing, these technologies have the potential to improve patient outcomes, reduce complications, and make surgery safer and more efficient.

I hope that this book will serve as a valuable resource for anyone who is interested in learning about the latest technological advancements in surgery. I would like to thank Mr Sudarshan for his sincere contribution and effort to this book, and I hope that entire surgical fraternity finds it informative and engaging.

Prof Tamonas Chaudhuri

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> Consultant ILS Hospitals, Kolkata West Bengal, India

Preface

Congratulations on buying this book. This shows your commitment to learning about technologies related to surgery and you have already separated yourself from others.

Success in surgery depends on understanding of anatomy, surgical hand and the technology. Anatomy is mastered by the surgeons as part of their graduate and postgraduate studies; the surgical hand gets better with practice. It is the technology part that is less emphasised even though its role in surgery is expanding ever. This book exclusively focuses on the technology aspect of surgery and that is why title of the book is *The Third Dimension of Surgery*.

This book has been written for surgeons to help them in two ways viz. (i) when they buy a technology product, they are better equipped to have meaningful discussion with the vendors and select the right product for them and (ii) use their technology assets in safe and effective manner. The practicing surgeons can use this book as a reference to understand a specific technology deeper either because of an impending buying decision or the need to train their staff on a specific topic is felt.

This book is also useful to the postgraduate students, to get them headstart in surgery technology domain. They will be able to apply this understanding during their postgraduation and also start their surgery practice on a more sound footing.

Some biomedical engineers may find this book useful. This book is recommended to them only after they have some exposure to surgery, and they have keen interest in a particular product.

The first two chapters cover energy sources, which is probably the most important piece of technology in the surgeon's life. The chapters cover electrosurgery, including monopolar, bipolar, vessel sealer, saline bipolar, ultrasonic scalpel and laser.

The third chapter covers medical lighting with special emphasis on OT light.

The fourth chapter covers medical optics. It covers laparoscopic camera, medical grade monitors and other related technologies for vision.

The fifth chapter covers the role of metals in surgery. This chapter covers the metallurgy in surgery, types of surgical instruments, selection criteria for instruments, tips for effective use of them and storage and handling instructions.

The sixth chapter covers the upcoming technologies, which are likely to have big impact on practice of surgery in the next few decades. The chapter covers robotic surgery, artificial intelligence with emphasis on machine learning, virtual reality, augmented reality and 3D printing.

Each chapter gets the reader familiar with the basic terms, explains the fundamental technology concepts, covers the practical tips for safe and effective surgery. Some chapters also have basic troubleshooting guide for some common problems.

The book is intended to become more practical than academic. Hence, simplicity has been prioritised against technical accuracy.

I am thankful to all the professionals from whom I have learnt these concepts and there are too many to enumerate. If the book has come out well, the credit goes to them. If there are errors or scope for improvement, those are because of my limitations. Please bring them to my notice and I will try to improve the content in the next edition.

My heartfelt thanks to my family members, who supported me in my pursuit of knowledge at the cost of family time. I thank Vibhor Anand for suggesting the book title. I also thank the Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES) for lightening the quest for knowledge in me.

Sudarshan Nagaonkar

viii

Contents

Foreword Preface	V Vii
1. Electrosurgery	1
Energy 1 Electrosurgery 2 Monopolar Mode 2 Bipolar Mode 4 Effect of Frequency on the Tissue 4 Effect of Temperature Rise on the Tissue 5 Factors Affecting Temperature Rise 7 Understanding Waveforms 7 Crest Factor 8	Impedance Response Graph 9 Safety Hazards and Precautions 10 Tips for Safe and Effective use of Electrosurgical Unit 12 Tips for Buying Electrosurgical Unit 12 A Note on Twin Coagulation 14 Before Surgery 14 Just Before Surgery 17 During Surgery 18 After Surgery 21 Basic Troubleshooting 21
2. Advanced Energy Sources	23

2. Advanced Energy Sources

Ultrasonic Scalpel 23	Advanced Bipolar
Generator 24	(Vessel Sealer) 28
Transducer 24	Types of Instruments for
Hand Instrument 24	Advanced Bipolar 28
Working Principle of Ultrasonic	Disposable Instrument that
Scalpel 24	Comes with Blade 28
Application Notes 26	Flat Jaw 29
Understand Factors Affecting Cut	Reusable Instrument with
and Coag Effects 26	Round Jaw 30
Using the Active Blade as	Saline Bipolar 30
"Monopolar" 26	Laser 32
Understanding Polarity of the	Effect of Light on a Material 32
Instrument 27	Types of Fiber 34
Safety Precautions 27	Power Energy Equation 35
Advantages of Ultrasonic	Waveforms in Laser 35
	Sulery Frequirons for Lasers 30

The Third Dimension of Surgery

3. Medical Lighting

х

Fundamentals of Light 37 Technologies for Generation of Light 38

Medical Grade Lights 39 Colour Temperature 39 Colour Rendering Index 39 Stable Colour Temperature Across Intensities and over Long Life 40 Truncated Light (Absence of Ultraviolet and Infrared Lights) 41 Operational Considerations for Light 41 Shadow-less Light 41 Smoothness of the Movement and Stability 41

Focus of Light 42 Intensity of Light 43 Heat Generation 43 Suitability for Laminar Flow System 44 Selecting the Right Configuration 44 Number of Domes 44 Light Intensity 44 Ceiling or Wall mounted or mobile 45 Practical Tips on Effective Use of Medical Lighting 45 Before Surgery 45 During Surgery 45 After Surgery 46

4. Medical Optics

360° Motions 42

Basics of Video 47 Pixel 47 Colour or Pixel Depth 49 Image Size or Frame Size 49 Frame Rate 50 Signal to Noise Ratio 50 Light Sensitivity 51 Dynamic Range 51 Zoom (Optical and Digital) 51 System Components 51 Light Source 51 Fiber Optic Cable 52 Telescope 52 Camera Head 53 Console Unit 55 Video Cables 55 Monitor 57 Best Practices, Precautions and Troubleshooting 57

47

Use All Components from a Single Supplier 57 Quality of all the Components Needs to be of Roughly Same Level 57 Do Not Kink Fiber Cable 58 Avoiding Foggy Images 58 Care during Fumigation 59 White Balancing 59 Placement of Monitor from Eraonomics Point of View 60 Understand Programmability of Buttons on Camera Head 60 Optimal Setting 60 Sterilisation Methods 61 Handling Video Cables 61

Medical Grade Displays 61 Brightness Remains Constant over a Longer Duration 61 A Wide Color Gamut 61

37

Contents

Faster Rendering 61 Noise Filters 62 Easy to Clean and Disinfect 62 Anti-glare Coating 62 Professional Grade Connections 62 Latest Trends in Optical Systems 62 3D Camera Systems 62 ICG 62 Uses of ICG 64 Disadvantages of ICG 65

5. Metal in Surgery

Metallurgy in Surgical Instruments 67 Basic Properties of Material 67 Ductility vs Malleability 67 Various Metals Used in Surgery 68 Stainless Steel 68 Corrosion Resistance 69 Mechanical Properties 70 Metallurgical Categories of Stainless Steel 70 Titanium 73 Platinum and Palladium 74 Tungsten Carbide 74 Type of Surgical Instruments 74 Cutting Instruments 74 Scissors 74 Retractors 76 Grasping Instruments 77 Selection criteria for Surgical Instruments 78

66

How to Choose Appropriate Surgical Instruments? 78 Use of Surgical Instruments in Effective Manner 80 Storage and Handling of Instruments 82 Best Practices for Surgical Instrumentation Protection 83 Surgical Instrument Cleaning and Sterilisation Methods 86 Rinsing 86 Cleaning Techniques 86 Ultrasonic Cleaning 86 Sterilizing Methods 88 Physical or Chemical Medical Device Sterilization 88 Steam Sterilization 89 Cold Sterilization 90 Dry Heat Sterilization 90 Ethylene Oxide Sterilization 91 Radiation Sterilization 91 Verifying Medical Device Sterilization Techniques 92

6. Upcoming Technologies

Robotic Surgery 93 Robotic Surgery for Laparoscopy 94 Surgeon Console 94 Patient Side Cart 94 Instrument Set 95 Vision Cart 95 Advantages of the Robotic Surgery 95 Limitations of the Robotic Surgery 96 Robotic Surgery for Orthopaedic 97 3D Planning Phase 97

93

xi

The Third Dimension of Surgery

Robot Assisted Execution	А
Phase 97	Α
Benefits of the Robotic Surgery for	L
Orthopaedic 97	Au
Augmented Reality 97	
Applications of Augmented Reality 98	A
Virtual Reality 98	~
Artificial Intelligence 99	
Deep Learning 100	

Applications of Al in Surgery 100 Advantages of Al 101 Limitations of Al 101 Autonomous Surgery 102 D Printing 102 Advantages of 3D Printing 103 Applications 104 Specimen Models for Surgeries like Orthognathic 104 Patient-specific Implants 104

xii